1. What are the *items* of the grammar:

   $E \rightarrow E + E$
   $E \rightarrow ID$

2. We can define the set of elements reachable from X, written $Reachable(X)$, by two rules:

   - X is in $Reachable(X)$
   - If Y is in $Reachable(X)$ and Y is connected to Z, written $Y \rightarrow Z$, then Z is in $Reachable(X)$

   What is the fixed point of these rules for $Reachable(X)$ given the following connections:

   $X \rightarrow A$
   $B \rightarrow C$
   $C \rightarrow D$
   $A \rightarrow C$